

## Short Questions

1. What's the primary purpose of software testing?
2. Name one dichotomy in software testing.
3. Why is having a model important for testing?
4. What are the consequences of bugs in software?
5. Explain one category from the bug taxonomy.
6. Define path testing.
7. What are predicates in path testing?
8. Explain achievable paths in path testing.
9. What's path sensitizing?
10. Describe path instrumentation.
11. How does testing contribute to software quality?
12. Differentiate between verification and validation.
13. Name a common model used in software testing.
14. What risks are associated with not testing software?
15. Provide an example of a bug taxonomy category.
16. What's a flow graph in software testing?
17. How do predicates contribute to path testing?
18. Can all paths in a software program be tested? Why or why not?
19. What's the purpose of path sensitizing?
20. Explain the role of path instrumentation.

21. Why is software testing essential in the software development lifecycle?
22. Name a type of testing under functional testing.
23. How can bugs impact a software product's reputation?
24. Describe severity in bug taxonomy.
25. List the different levels of testing in software development.
26. Define control flow in a software program.
27. How are predicates represented in path testing?
28. Can an unexecuted path in a software program be considered achievable?
29. Explain path sensitizing.
30. What's the significance of path instrumentation in effective path testing?
31. What is the difference between static and dynamic testing?
32. Name one type of static testing technique and explain its purpose.
33. How does boundary value analysis help in testing software?
34. Describe one advantage and one disadvantage of black-box testing.
35. Explain the concept of equivalence partitioning and its relevance in testing.
36. What is the role of a test plan in the software testing process?
37. Define mutation testing and its significance in assessing test quality.
38. How does exploratory testing differ from scripted testing?
39. Name one common technique used for measuring test coverage.
40. Explain the concept of fault tolerance and its importance in software testing.
41. Describe one method for prioritizing software testing efforts.
42. What are the characteristics of a good test case?

43. How do test oracles contribute to the testing process?
44. Explain the concept of alpha and beta testing and when they are typically performed.
45. Define stress testing and provide an example of when it might be used.
46. How does usability testing differ from functional testing?
47. Name one type of testing technique used for assessing software security.
48. Describe the purpose of regression testing and when it is typically performed.
49. What is the difference between smoke testing and sanity testing?
50. Explain the concept of risk-based testing and its benefits in the software testing process.
51. What is transaction flow testing?
52. Name one transaction flow testing technique.
53. How does transaction flow testing differ from other testing techniques?
54. What is the purpose of analyzing transaction flows in software testing?
55. Describe one real-world application of transaction flow testing.
56. What are the basics of data flow testing?
57. Name two strategies used in data flow testing.
58. How does data flow testing help in identifying defects in software?
59. Explain the concept of data flow coverage.
60. Give an example of how data flow testing can be applied in software testing.
61. What are nice and ugly domains in software testing?
62. How does domain testing contribute to improving software quality?

63. Explain the relationship between domains and interfaces in software testing.
64. Describe one challenge associated with testing domains and interfaces together.
65. What are transaction flows in software systems?
66. How can transaction flows be represented in a software system?
67. Name one transaction flow testing technique that focuses on transaction paths.
68. How do transaction flow testing techniques help in ensuring transaction integrity?
69. Provide an example of a scenario where transaction flow testing is beneficial.
70. How does data flow testing utilize the flow of data within a software system?
71. Name one common strategy used in data flow testing to detect anomalies.
72. Explain the concept of data flow paths in data flow testing.
73. How does data flow testing contribute to identifying data-related defects in software?
74. Describe an application where data flow testing would be particularly useful.
75. What is the significance of identifying domains in domain testing?
76. Differentiate between nice and ugly domains in software testing.
77. How does domain testing help in ensuring thorough test coverage?
78. Discuss the importance of considering domains and interfaces together in testing.
79. Provide an example of how domain testing can be applied to test a specific software feature.

80. Why is it important to test transaction flows in software systems?
81. Name one risk associated with untested transaction flows.
82. How does transaction flow testing help in verifying the correct functioning of transactions?
83. Discuss the role of transaction flow diagrams in transaction flow testing.
84. What are the limitations of transaction flow testing techniques?
85. What are the main objectives of data flow testing?
86. Describe one limitation of data flow testing in identifying defects.
87. How can data flow testing be integrated into the overall software testing process?
88. Explain the concept of data flow adequacy in data flow testing.
89. Name one tool used for automated data flow testing.
90. How does domain testing help in identifying boundary conditions?
91. Discuss one challenge associated with identifying and testing domains in complex software systems.
92. What is the role of domain testing in ensuring software reliability?
93. Provide an example of how domain testing can uncover defects related to incorrect domain values.
94. How does domain testing complement other testing techniques such as boundary testing and equivalence partitioning?
95. Explain the concept of transaction integrity in transaction flow testing.
96. How does transaction flow testing ensure consistency in transaction processing?
97. Describe one scenario where transaction flow testing could prevent financial loss in a software system.

98. Discuss the relationship between transaction flows and system reliability.
99. What are the advantages of using transaction flow testing techniques over traditional testing approaches?
100. What defines a path in software testing and analysis?
101. How do path products contribute to test case generation?
102. Explain the reduction procedure in path products and its significance.
103. In what scenarios are path products particularly useful in software testing?
104. Define regular expressions and their role in software testing.
105. How are regular expressions applied in flow anomaly detection?
106. Describe a situation where regular expressions could be ineffective in detecting anomalies.
107. What are some common techniques for optimizing regular expressions for efficient flow anomaly detection?
108. How do regular expressions differ from path expressions?
109. Discuss the importance of understanding path coverage when utilizing regular expressions.
110. How can path expressions be utilized to analyze software behavior?
111. Provide an example of a complex path that could be simplified using path expressions.
112. In what ways can path expressions enhance the efficiency of software testing?
113. Compare and contrast the use of regular expressions and path expressions in software testing.
114. Explain the process of converting paths into regular expressions.
115. Describe the concept of flow anomaly detection and its significance in software analysis.

116. What role do regular expressions play in detecting flow anomalies in network traffic?
117. Provide an example of a flow anomaly that could be detected using regular expressions.
118. How do regular expressions contribute to the automation of flow anomaly detection?
119. Discuss the limitations of using regular expressions for flow anomaly detection.
120. What strategies can be employed to mitigate the limitations of regular expressions in flow anomaly detection?
121. Explain how regular expressions can be adapted to detect variations in flow patterns.
122. In what ways can regular expressions be integrated into existing anomaly detection systems?
123. How do regular expressions aid in identifying patterns of suspicious behavior in software systems?
124. Provide examples of software tools or libraries that facilitate the use of regular expressions for flow anomaly detection?
125. In what scenarios are path products particularly useful in software testing?