

**PREDICTIVE ANALYTICS**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

**L T P C****3 0 0 3**

**Course Objectives:** The course serves to advance and refine expertise on theories, approaches and techniques related to prediction and forecasting.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Understand prediction-related principles, theories and approaches.
2. Learn model assessment and validation.
3. Understand the basics of predictive techniques and statistical approaches.
4. Analyze supervised and unsupervised algorithms.

**UNIT - I**

Linear Methods for Regression and Classification: Overview of supervised learning, Linear regression models and least squares, Multiple regression, Multiple outputs, Subset selection, Ridge regression, Lasso regression, Linear Discriminant Analysis, Logistic regression, Perceptron learning algorithm.

**UNIT - II**

Model Assessment and Selection: Bias, Variance, and model complexity, Bias-variance trade off, Optimism of the training error rate, Estimate of In-sample prediction error, Effective number of parameters, Bayesian approach and BIC, Cross-validation, Bootstrap methods, conditional or expected test error.

**UNIT - III**

Additive Models, Trees, and Boosting: Generalized additive models, Regression and classification trees, Boosting methods-exponential loss and AdaBoost, Numerical Optimization via gradient boosting, Examples (Spam data, California housing, New Zealand fish, Demographic data).

**UNIT - IV**

Neural Networks (NN), Support Vector Machines (SVM), and K-nearest Neighbor: Fitting neural networks, Back propagation, Issues in training NN, SVM for classification, Reproducing Kernels, SVM for regression, K-nearest – Neighbour classifiers (Image Scene Classification).

## **UNIT - V**

Unsupervised Learning and Random forests: Association rules, Cluster analysis, Principal Components, Random forests and analysis.

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, The Elements of Statistical Learning-Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction, Second Edition, Springer Verlag, 2009.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. C.M.Bishop –Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
2. L. Wasserman-All of statistics.
3. Gareth James. Daniela Witten. Trevor Hastie Robert Tibshirani. An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in R.

