## DS6120E: R PROGRAMMING (Open Elective - I)

## B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

L T P C 3 0 0 3

## **Course Objectives:**

- Understanding and being able to use basic programming concepts
- Automate data analysis
- Working collaboratively and openly on code
- Knowing how to generate dynamic documents
- Being able to use a continuous test-driven development approach

## **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand to use and program in the programming language R
- Understand to use R to solve statistical problems
- Implement and describe Monte Carlo the technology
- Implement minimize and maximize functions using R

## UNIT - I

Introduction: Overview of R, R data types and objects, reading and writing data, sub setting R Objects, Essentials of the R Language, Installing R, Running R, Packages in R, Calculations, Complex numbers in R, Rounding, Arithmetic, Modulo and integer quotients, Variable names and assignment, Operators, Integers, Factors, Logical operations

#### UNIT - II

Control structures, functions, scoping rules, dates and times, Introduction to Functions, preview of Some Important R Data Structures, Vectors, Character Strings, Matrices, Lists, Data Frames, Classes Vectors: Generating sequences, Vectors and subscripts, Extracting elements of a vector using subscripts, Working with logical subscripts, Scalars, Vectors, Arrays, and Matrices, Adding and Deleting Vector Elements, Obtaining the Length of a Vector, Matrices and Arrays as Vectors Vector Arithmetic and Logical Operations, Vector Indexing, Common Vector Operations

#### UNIT - III

Lists: Creating Lists, General List Operations, List Indexing Adding and Deleting List Elements, Getting the Size of a List, Extended Example: Text Concordance Accessing List Components and Values Applying Functions to Lists, DATA FRAMES, Creating Data Frames, Accessing Data Frames, Other Matrix-Like Operations

## **UNIT - IV**

Factors And Tables: Factors and Levels, Common Functions Used with Factors, Working with Tables, Matrix/Array-Like Operations on Tables, Extracting a Subtable, Finding the Largest Cells in a Table, Math Functions, Calculating a Probability, Cumulative Sums and Products, Minima and Maxima, Calculus, Functions for Statistical Distributions

# **UNIT - V**

Graphics: Creating Graphs, Customizing Graphs, Saving Graphs to Files, Customizing Graphs, Creating Three-Dimensional Plots.

Debugging: Fundamental Principles of Debugging, Why Use a Debugging Tool?, Using R Debugging Facilities, Moving Up in the World: More Convenient Debugging Tools, Ensuring Consistency in Debugging Simulation Code, Syntax and Runtime Errors, Running GDB on R Itself.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The Art of R Programming by Norman Matloff, Cengage Learning India.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. R Programming for Data Science by Roger D. Peng
- 2. Hadley Wickham, Garrett Grolemund, R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, Visualize, and Model Data 1st Edition, O'Reilly
- 3. Tilman M. Davies, The book of R a first course in programming and statistics, no starch press.