

Long questions

- 1. What are Intelligent Agents in AI, and how do they function?
- 2. What is the role of Problem-Solving Agents in AI?
- 3. Explain Breadth-first Search (BFS) in AI.
- 4. Describe Depth-first Search (DFS) and its application.
- 5. How does Uniform Cost Search work, and where is it used?
- 6. What is Iterative Deepening Depth-First Search (IDDFS)?
- 7. How does Bidirectional Search enhance search efficiency?
- 8. Explain Greedy Best-First Search and its uses
- 9. Describe A* Search Algorithm and its significance.
- 10. What are Heuristic Functions, and why are they important in AI search algorithms?
- 11. How do you implement Breadth-First Search (BFS) in Python for graph traversal?
- 12. Demonstrate Depth-First Search (DFS) with a Python code snippet for tree traversal.
- 13. Implement Uniform Cost Search (UCS) for a weighted graph in Python.
- 14. Code an Iterative Deepening Depth-First Search (IDDFS) in Python for a binary tree.
- 15. Write a Python function to demonstrate Greedy Best-First Search on a grid.
- 16. Explain the concept of Hill Climbing search in AI.
- 17. Describe the Simulated Annealing search technique.
- 18. What is Local Search in Continuous Spaces, and how is it applied?
- 19. How do you implement Hill Climbing search in Python?
- 20. Write a Python code snippet to demonstrate Simulated Annealing.
- 21. Explain the A* search algorithm's heuristic function and its importance.
- 22. How does the Greedy Best-First Search differ from A* search?
- 23. Describe the differences between Uninformed and Informed Search Strategies.
- 24. How is Simulated Annealing applied in solving optimization problems?
- 25. Implement A* search in Python for a grid-based pathfinding problem.
- 26. What are the advantages and limitations of using Heuristic Functions in search algorithms?
- 27. Explain the concept of Bidirectional Search and its application in AI.
- 28. How does Local Search differ from Global Search strategies in AI?
- 29. Implement Greedy Best-First Search in Python for finding a path in a graph.
- 30. What are the key considerations in choosing between different AI search strategies?



- 31. What is Adversarial Search in AI?
- 32. How do Optimal Decisions in Games work?
- 33. Explain Alpha–Beta Pruning in game playing.
- 34. Describe Imperfect Real-Time Decisions in games.
- 35. What defines Constraint Satisfaction Problems (CSPs)?
- 36. How does Constraint Propagation work in CSPs?
- 37. What is Backtracking Search for solving CSPs?
- 38. How does Local Search work for solving CSPs?
- 39. Discuss the Structure of Problems in relation to CSPs.
- 40. What are Knowledge-Based Agents in AI?
- 41. Describe The Wumpus World in AI.
- 42. What is Propositional Logic?
- 43. Explain Propositional Theorem Proving in AI.
- 44. What is Proof by Resolution in propositional logic?
- 45. Explain Horn Clauses and their significance in AI.
- 46. Describe Forward Chaining in AI.
- 47. Explain Backward Chaining in AI.
- 48. Discuss Effective Propositional Model Checking.
- 49. How are Agents Based on Propositional Logic designed?
- 50. Demonstrate Alpha-Beta Pruning with a Python example.
- 51. Create a Python program to solve a simple CSP using Backtracking.
- 52. Implement Forward Chaining in Python for a rule-based system.

Define a set of rules and facts in propositional logic representing a simple knowledge domain.

- 53. Code a Propositional Logic Truth Table Generator in Python.
- 54. Develop a Simple Expert System using Python for diagnosing computer issues.
- 55. How is Game Theory applied in Adversarial Search?
- 56. What is the role of Machine Learning in solving CSPs?
- 57. How does Propositional Logic differ from First-Order Logic (FOL)?
- 58. Implement a Python program for Alpha–Beta Pruning on a Tic-Tac-Toe game.
- 59. How is Natural Language Processing (NLP) applied to Constraint Satisfaction Problems?
- 60. Create a Python program to perform Propositional Logic Resolution.
- 61. What is First-Order Logic (FOL) in AI?
- 62. Explain the Representation of Knowledge in First-Order Logic.
- 63. Discuss the Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic.



- 64. How is First-Order Logic used in AI?
- 65. What is Knowledge Engineering in First-Order Logic?
- 66. Implement a Simple FOL Parser in Python.
- 67. Create a Prolog Program for Family Relationships.
- 68. Develop a Python-based FOL Theorem Prover.
- 69. Build a Rule-Based Expert System using PyKnow for Medical Diagnosis.
- 70. Implement an Ontology with OWL in Python for a Domain of Your Choice. Choose a specific domain for ontology development, such as education, business, or a hobby.
- 71. How does FOL support Natural Language Processing (NLP)?
- 72. What is the significance of Herbrand's Theorem in FOL?
- 73. Implement a Python Script to Convert FOL Sentences to Clausal Form.
- 74. Explore the Use of FOL in Automated Planning Systems.
- 75. Create a Python Tool for Knowledge Base Consistency Checking using FOL.